

O.P.Code: 23CS0519

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H.T.No.

SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR
(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech. III Year I Semester Regular Examinations December-2025

INTRODUCTION TO QUANTUM TECHNOLOGIES AND APPLICATIONS

(Common to All)

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 70

PART-A

(Answer all the Questions 10 x 2 = 20 Marks)

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|-----|--|-----|----|----|
| 1 a | State Heisenberg's Uncertainty Principle. | CO1 | L2 | 2M |
| b | What is meant by quantization of energy levels? | CO1 | L1 | 2M |
| c | Compare quantum coherence and decoherence. | CO2 | L2 | 2M |
| d | What is the role of spin in representing a qubit? | CO2 | L1 | 2M |
| e | Discuss one role of quantum software in managing hardware limitations. | CO3 | L2 | 2M |
| f | Define decoherence in the context of quantum systems. | CO3 | L1 | 2M |
| g | What is Quantum Key Distribution (QKD)? | CO4 | L1 | 2M |
| h | List any two differences between classical and quantum gates. | CO4 | L2 | 2M |
| i | What is the primary focus of Psi Quantum in the quantum industry? | CO5 | L1 | 2M |
| j | Why is standardization a challenge for quantum technology adoption? | CO5 | L2 | 2M |

PART-B

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 10 = 50 Marks)

UNIT-I

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|-----|--|-----|----|----|
| 2 a | Illustrate the strategic importance of quantum technologies in modern science and defense. | CO1 | L3 | 5M |
| b | Describe the concept of quantum states and explain how measurement affects the state. | CO1 | L3 | 5M |

OR

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| 3 | Express the global efforts in quantum research: compare initiatives of India, USA, EU, and China. | CO1 | L3 | 10M |
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UNIT-II

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| 4 | How does randomness arise in quantum mechanics? Compare this with determinism in classical systems. | CO2 | L2 | 10M |
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OR

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| 5 a | Explain quantum decoherence with an example. | CO2 | L2 | 5M |
| b | Compare spin-based qubits with polarization-based qubits. | CO2 | L3 | 5M |

UNIT-III

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| 6 a | Evaluate scalability issues in building large-scale quantum computers. | CO3 | L3 | 5M |
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| 7 a | Why are quantum systems fragile? Discuss about the role of decoherence? | CO3 | L2 | 5M |
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| b | Explain the effect of noise and control challenges in quantum systems. | CO3 | L2 | 5M |
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UNIT-IV

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| 8 | Analyze the challenges in quantum communication and computing, such as decoherence, and propose theoretical solutions. | CO4 | L3 | 10M |
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OR

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| 9 a | Illustrate the idea of the Quantum Internet and its potential for global secure networking. | CO4 | L3 | 5M |
| b | Describe the real-world importance of quantum technologies in communication and computing. | CO4 | L3 | 5M |

UNIT-V

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| 10 a | Discuss India's educational and research landscape in quantum technology and its global positioning in the quantum race. | CO5 | L2 | 5M |
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OR

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| 11 a | Explain about quantum computing is applicable in healthcare and medical. | CO5 | L2 | 5M |
| b | Discuss about the current educational and research initiatives driving quantum technology growth worldwide. | CO5 | L2 | 5M |

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